NCP370 Over Voltage Protection Controller with Reverse Charge Control Evaluation Board User's Manual

Description

The NCP370 is an overvoltage, overcurrent and reverse control device. Two main modes are available by setting logic pins.

First mode is Direct Mode from Wall Adapter to the system. In this mode the system is both positive and negative overvoltage protected up to +28 V and down to -28 V. The wall adapter is disconnected from the system if the input voltage exceeds the overvoltage (OVLO) or undervoltage (UVLO) thresholds. At powerup, the Vout turns on 30 ms after the Vin exceeds the undervoltage threshold.

The second mode, called the Reverse Mode, allows an external accessory to be powered by the system battery or a boost converter. Here, the external accessory would be connected to the device input (bottom connector of system) and the device battery would be at the device output. In this case, overcurrent protection is activated to prevent accessory faults and battery discharge. Thanks to the NCP370 using an internal NMOS, the system cost and the PCB area of the application board are minimized. The NCP370 provides a negative going flag (FLAG(BAR)) output which alerts the system that a fault has occurred. In addition, the device has ESD protected input (15 kV Air) when bypassed with a 1.0 µF or larger capacitor.



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EVAL BOARD USER'S MANUAL

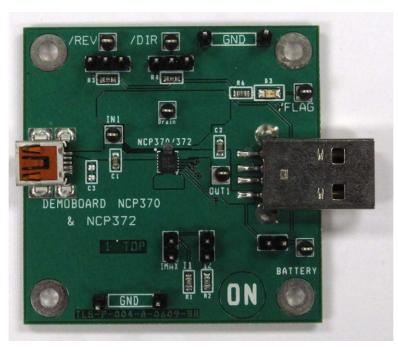


Figure 1. NCP370GEVB Board Picture

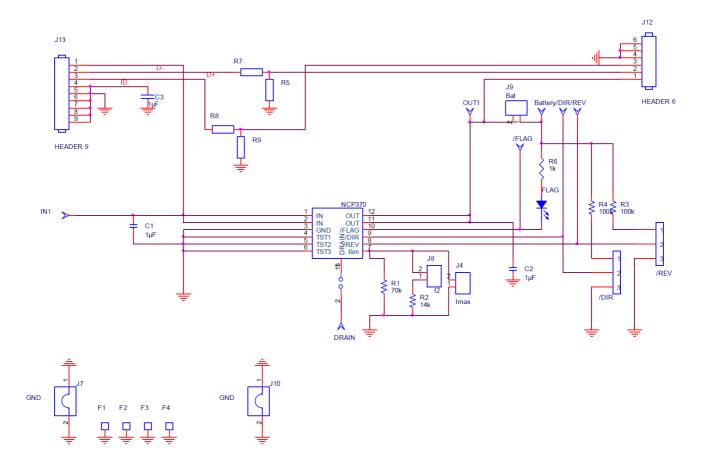


Figure 2. NCP370GEVB Board Schematic

Table 1. BILL OF MATERIALS

| Quantity | Designation | Manufacturer | Digi key | Specifications |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | NCP370 LLGA3x3 | ON Semiconductor | | Over voltage protection |
| 2 | C1 (Cin), C2 (Cout) | Murata – GRM188R61E105KA12D | 490-3897-1-ND | 1 μF 25V X5R CMS0805 |
| 1 | C3 (ID): not mounted | | | |
| 13 | Test points:IN1, OUT1, BAT- TERY, FLAG, DRAIN, REV, DIR | | 5001K-ND | Hole diameter: 1.3mm |
| 1 | J13 (USB IN) | Molex | WM17116CT-ND | 5 pins USB miniB |
| 1 | J12. (USB OUT) | Molex | WM17118-ND | 4 pins USB A |
| 1 | FLAG | rohm | 511-1287-ND | Green LED 0805 |
| 1 | R6 | susumu | Rr08p(value)dct-nd | 1 kΩ. CMS0603 0.5% |
| 2 | R3, R4 | susumu | Rr08p(value)dct-nd | 100 kΩ. CMS0603 0.5% |
| Not mounted | R5,R7,R8,R9 (USB data) | | | |
| 1 | R1 | susumu | Rr08p(value)bct-nd | 69.8k Ω. CMS0603 0.5% |
| 1 | R2 | susumu | Rr08p(value)bct-nd | 16.9k Ω. CMS0603 0.5% |
| 4 | GND jumper: J7, J10 | | WM8083-ND | Jumper Ground 1mm pitch 10.16 mm |
| 1x3 | REV | | WM8083-ND | SMB R 114 665 PCB Plated Gold |
| 1x3 | DIR | | WM8083-ND | SMB R 114 665 PCB Plated Gold |
| 1x2 | Imax | | WM8083-ND | SMB R 114 665 PCB Plated Gold |
| 1x2 | 12 | | WM8083-ND | SMB R 114 665 PCB Plated Gold |
| 1x2 | Battery | | WM8083-ND | SMB R 114 665 PCB Plated Gold |

PCB

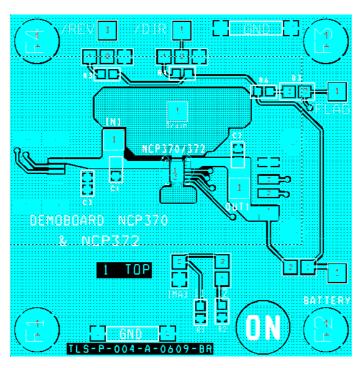


Figure 3. NCP370GEVB Board Layout (Top View)

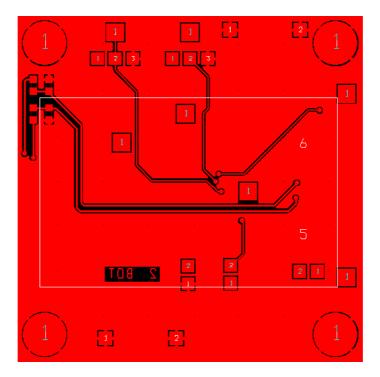
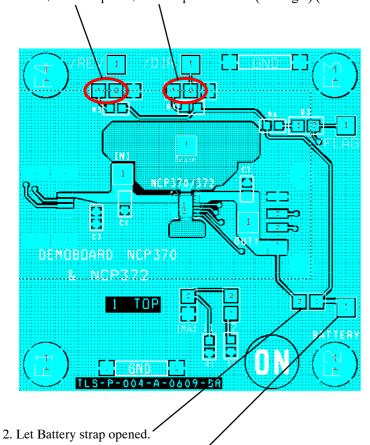


Figure 4. NCP370GEVB Board Layout (Bottom View)

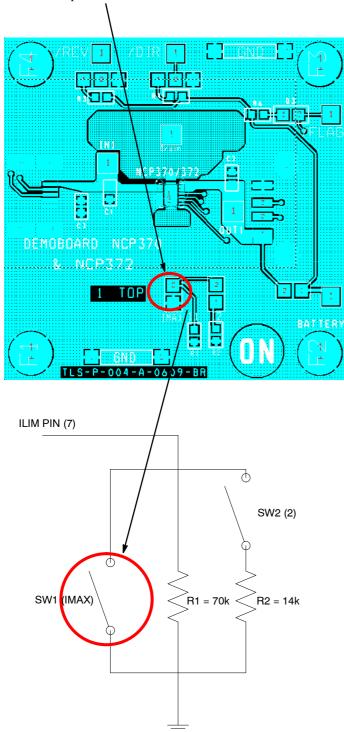
CONNECTING PROCESS

1. Place /REV strap and /DIR strap on left side ("1" logic) (connected to Vbat, through pull up resistor)



3. Connect a Battery or power supply (4.2 V) on Battery test point (min 2 A capability).

4. Connect strap on lim.



5. Select I limit threshold with pull down resistors connected on pin 7:

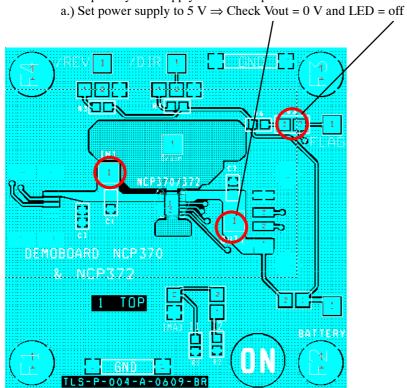
| SW1 | SW2 | IOCP |
|-----|-----|--------|
| 0 | 0 | 500 mA |
| 0 | 1 | 1 A |
| 1 | 0 | 1.5 A |
| 1 | 1 | 1.5 A |

R1 = 70K

R2 = 14K

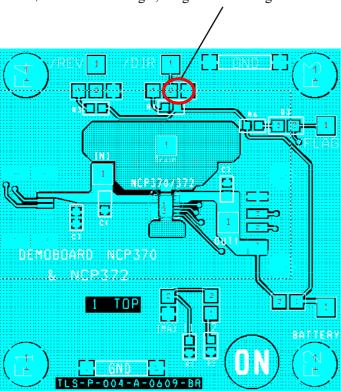
Disable Mode:

6. Connect 10 V capability Vin Supply on IN1 test point.

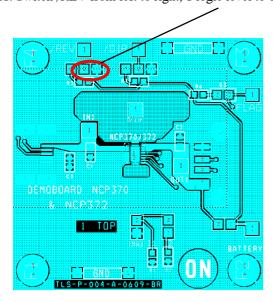


Direct Mode:

7. Switch /DIR from left to right, 1 logic level to 0 logic level



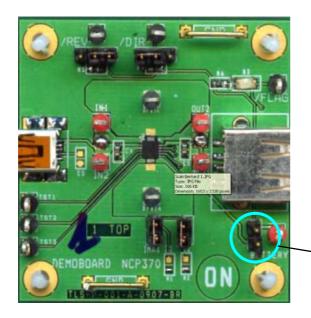
- 8. Check Vout = 5 V and Flag LED is still off
- 9. Set Vin = 7 V
- 10. Check Flag LED = on, and Vout is 0 V.
- 11. Switch /REV from left to right, 1 logic level to 0 logic level



12. Check Flag LED = off, and Vout = Vin = 7 V. Disconnect Vin Supply.

Reverse Mode:

13. Connect Set /DIR = 1, /REV = 1Disconnect Vin Power Supply from IN test points. Connect accessory on IN1 or IN2 test points.



Put strap to connect Battery to Vout

14. Set /DIR = 1, /REV = 0: Vout = Vin

If I accessory < I limit then Vin = Vout – Rdson x I

If I accessory > I limit then Vin = 0 (Current regulation)

Power off.

- 15. Set /DIR = 1, /REV = 1
- 16. Disconnect accessory
- 17. Disconnect Battery

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